

A/GUI Interface for Large Data Stream Analysis for All-Sky Astronomical Measurements





### Introduction

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### Problem

While collecting data is not an issue, finding ways to utilize the data is

- It is estimated that when the Vera C. Rubin Observatory is finished being built in 2023, 20 terabytes of data will be collected every night for 10 years.
- By the end of the Rubin Observatory's participation in this survey, 73 petabytes of data will have been collected
- Currently, the Zwicky Transient Facility in San Diego California produces nearly 2 (terabytes of data every night by participating in these surveys

# Problem

Clients receive a stream of data from ZTF pertaining to asteroids and other small bodies in an attempt to

- Study the formation of our solar system
- Prepare for asteroids impacting our planet
- No graphical interface exists to access information in the database
- Queries are run by a colleague to gather the requested information and analysis
  - Completely manual approach, not user-friendly
  - Due to the large amount of data being processed each night, database is constantly being updated manually as well



### Solution

Create a responsive, easy to use web application that is able to

- Query and analyze data in the database as needed
- Update the database with new data coming in
- Save and export subsets of data or analysis currently being viewed
- Perform basic user authentication and hold role based permissions
- This will allow both our clients and astronomers all over the world to easily perform view data and perform research on asteroids and other small bodies

P X	Query Data Directly Through Interface			Provides the data for each query automatically through the interface
	<b>←</b> →	GUI that Connects to SNAPS	•	SNAPS Database
Clients		Runs Data Queries Handles Data Visualiza References Other Inte	ation	

#### • ØUI that allows:

# Key Requirements

- Custom querying and applying analysis tools to data
- Interactive plots for quickly viewing correlations between asteroid features
- Mechanisms for exporting and saving subsets or current plots
- Application must be user friendly and responsive with large sets of data
- Link to other existing data sources, such as
  - ANTARES, JPL Horizons, and MARS

# Specific Requirements

#### /Functional Requirements

- Filter/search data
- Export data/plots
- Set account preferences and have a section for saved work
- Share various analytics with other users
- View and access other users analyses

#### Performance Requirements

- Responsive/Reliable
- Scalable
- Usable
- Secure

#### • Environmental Requirements

Must be able to run on locally owned NAU machines

## Closer Look

#### Filter/Search Data

- Search Bar
  - Allows for the user to enter partial and complete search values
- Filter Options Box
  - User should be able to select specific asteroid properties to get desired data
    - Ex: name, # of observations
  - Results Panel
    - Relevant graphs/ and data tables given some search criteria
- Responsiveness
  - Requests for/graphs should display results quickly
- Other Key Requirements follow a similar breakdown

#### Potential risks:

# Risks & Feasibility

- $\circ$   $\,$  An implementation change in how the ZTF data is gathered
  - Medium-risk
  - Solution: A separate module for importing the data
    - allows for easy changes to source database schema
- Importing large amounts of data at once, blocking access to the database
  - High-risk
  - Solution: asynchronous import process
    - allows existing tables to be used while new data is imported

### Schedule

Finalizing our Requirements Document with clients over the next couple weeks

- Finish developing small scale demos
- Wrap up the semester with signed Req. Doc. and successful Tech. Demo
  - Overall, we are on schedule



# Conclusion

- We want to build a responsive, easy to use web application to
  - Aid our clients in their research
  - Allow astronomers across the globe the same ease of access to this data
- This research could lead us to knowledge about the formation of our solar system, and prepare us for the eventuality of an asteroid impacting our planet
- We should be able to demonstrate the feasibility and minimized risk throughout the next month through our Requirements Document and Technology Demo