## Icebreaker Project

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### **Overview**

- Earthquake and Tsunami, March 2011
- Plant Failures
- Immediate Effects
- Long-Term Effects
- Disaster Prevention Strategies

## Introduction

- Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Plant
- 3 of 6 reactors operating
- 9.0 earthquake 150km Northeast
- 15m tsunami

#### **Fukishima Daiichi Power Plant**

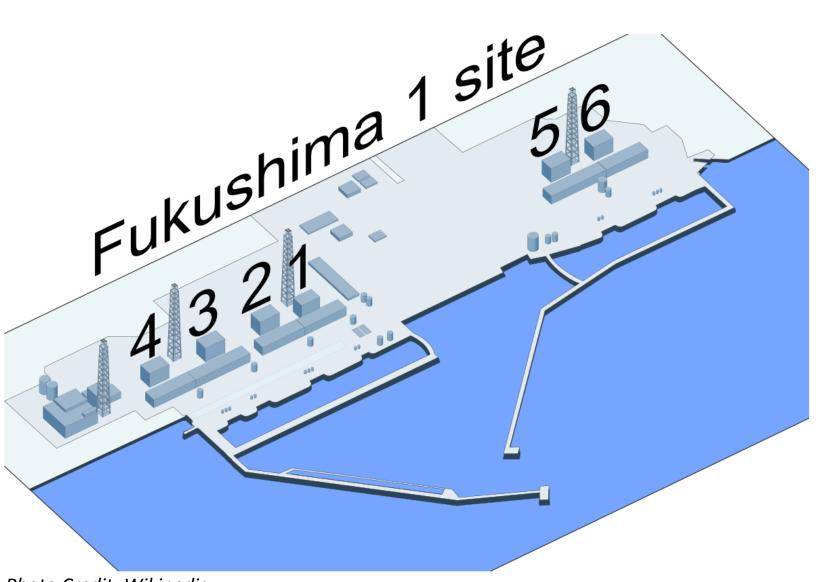


Photo Credit: Wikipedia

# National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Tsunami Map

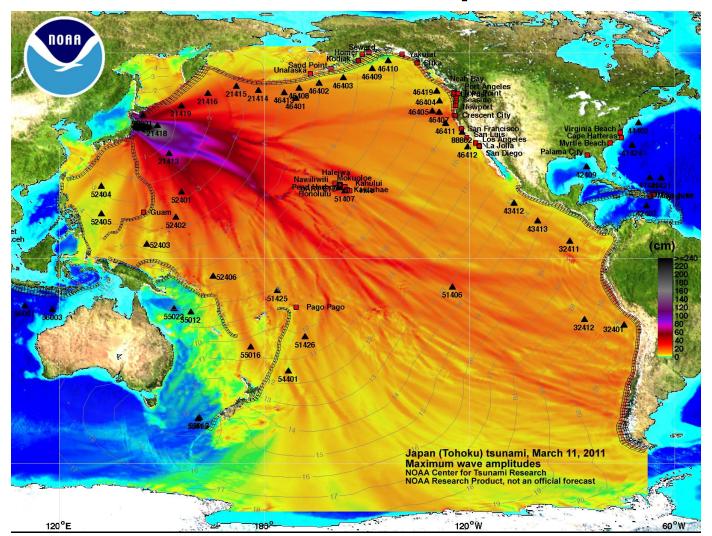


Photo Credit: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

## Failures at Fukushima

- Tsunami breached seawall
- All power sources failed
- Cooling system disabled
- Reactor cores melted down
- Hydrogen explosions occurred

#### **Fukushima Reactor Detail**

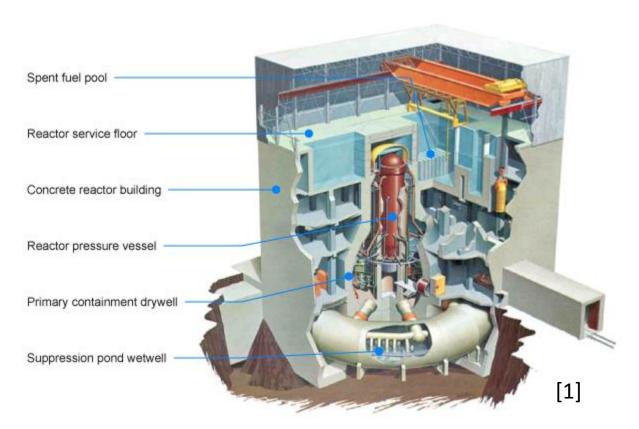
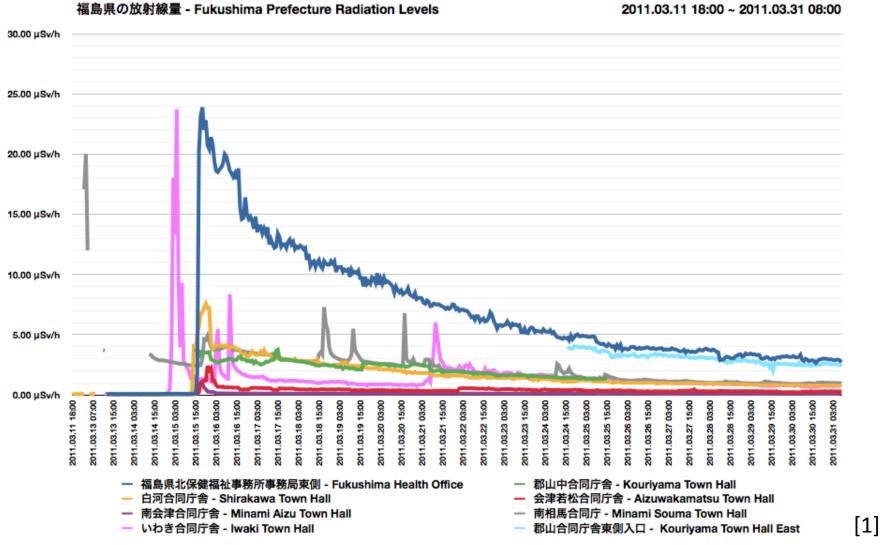


Photo Credit: Wikipedia

#### **Fukushima Radiation Levels**



Data from http://www.pref.fukushima.jp/j/

Photo Credit: Wikipedia

## **Long Term Effects**

- Water contamination
  - Ground water
  - Ocean water
- Food contamination
- 2020 Tokyo Olympics
- Building 4

### Fukushima Buildings 3 & 4



Photo Credit: Wikipedia

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## **Disaster Prevention**

- Alternate power sources
- Better containment for backup power
- Revised safety regulations
- Regular safety reviews
- Relocation
  - Lake Inawashiro
  - West coast of Japan

#### **Fukushima Map**

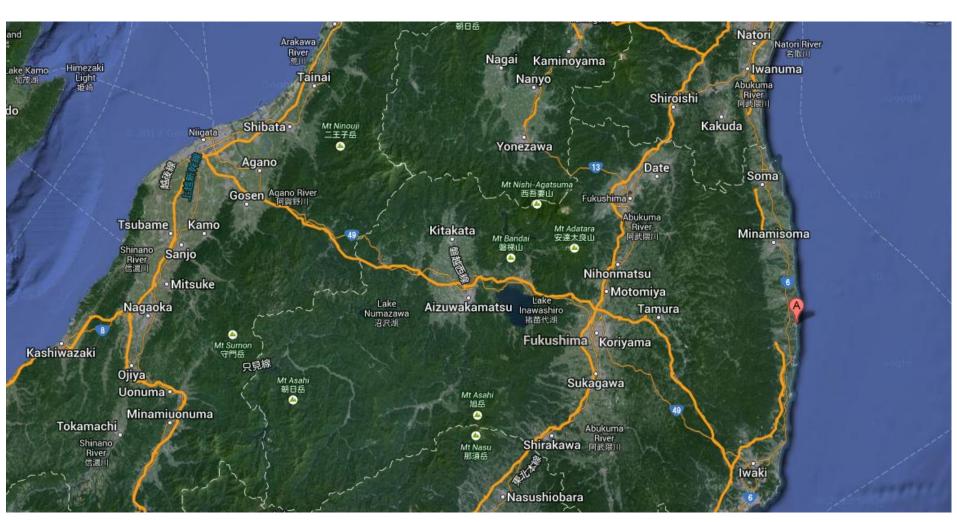


Photo Credit: Google Maps

## Conclusion

- 9.0 Earthquake and resulting tsunami
- Nuclear power plant failure
- Long term effects
- Safety revisions and possible relocation

## References

- Wikipedia, "Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Disaster," <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fukushima\_Daiichi\_nuclear\_disaster">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fukushima\_Daiichi\_nuclear\_disaster</a> , Sept. 15, 2013
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, "Tsunami," <a href="http://www.tsunami.noaa.gov/">http://www.tsunami.noaa.gov/</a>, Sept. 15, 2013
- 3. World Nuclear Association, "Fukushima Accident 2011," <a href="http://www.world-nuclear.org/info/Safety-and-Security/Safety-of-Plants/Fukushima-Accident-2011/#.UjcqHsZwp8E">http://www.world-nuclear.org/info/Safety-and-Security/Safety-of-Plants/Fukushima-Accident-2011/#.UjcqHsZwp8E</a>, Sept. 15, 2013
- 4. Google Maps, Computer Software, 2013